

Luxembourg

Overall Risk Score: 34

Level: low

Size: 2,585 square km

2015 GDP: USD 106,440 per capita

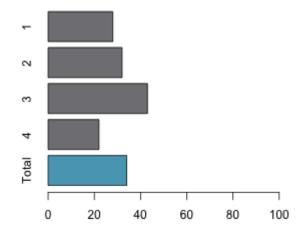
Snapshot

Population: 543,000

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Luxembourg's total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- **1. Business Interactions with Government:** Luxembourg scores 28 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, very low expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.
- **2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Luxembourg scores 32 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery laws and a high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- **3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Luxembourg scores 43 in this domain, based on good governmental transparency and moderate civil-service transparency/health.
- **4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Luxembourg scores 22 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a very high degree of social development.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	34
Business Interactions with Government	28
Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	32
Government and Civil Service Transparency	43
 Capacity for Civil Society Oversight 	22

