

Romania

Overall Risk Score: **46**

Level: **moderate**

Snapshot

Size: 229,891 square km

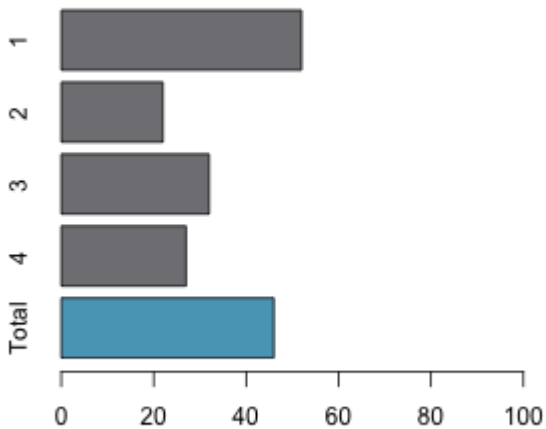
2015 GDP: USD 8,380 per capita

Population: 21,240,000

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Romania’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

1. **Business Interactions with Government:** Romania scores 52 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, moderate expectation of bribes, and a moderate regulatory burden.
2. **Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Romania scores 22 in this domain, based on a very high quality of anti-bribery laws and a high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
3. **Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Romania scores 32 in this domain, based on good governmental transparency and good civil-service transparency/health.
4. **Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Romania scores 27 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of social development.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	46
1. Business Interactions with Government	52
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	22
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	32
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	27